## 1995 GORDON RESEARCH CONFERENCE ORIGINS OF SOLAR SYSTEMS

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## NASA Grant NAGW-4634 Final Report

The 1995 Gordon Conference on Origins of Solar Systems was held at the New Hampton School, New Hampton, New Hampshire, between June 18 and June 23, 1995. The conference, which brings astronomers and planetary scientists together to discuss interdisciplinary problems concerning star formation and the origin and evolution of planetary systems, was attended by 116 scientists, fairly evenly divided between the two disciplines. A list of attendees is attached. Of these, 21 were graduate students and 22 post-doctoral fellows. There were 18 foreign participants. We were very satisfied with the 39% participation rate for junior scientists, particularly in terms of encouraging new generations of researchers in this field. Many of these first-time conferees commented on how important the Conference was for them since it provided one of the few forums, perhaps the only forum, where they could learn about progress in fields of research that are generally quite disjoint.

A Special Fund from Gordon Research Conferences was almost completely used to fund the conference fees and some travel expenses for Speakers and Discussion Leaders. NASA Grant NAGW-2584 enabled conference fee funding for many others who would not otherwise have been able to attend. In total, about 46% of participants received some form of financial assistance. Approximately 48% of these were students or post-docs.

The Conference Program is appended. It encompassed a wide range of subjects bearing on solar system origins. The interest of the conferees was certainly engaged, and discussions were extensive and often very lively. Interdisciplinary research was clearly stimulated.

There were two poster sessions, one during the first half of the conference week and the other during the second. In all, slightly more than 70 posters were displayed. Two accompanied by videos proved very popular. A list of titles which attests to the range of topics covered is attached. It was gratifying that numerous speakers made the effort to incorporate poster results into their presentations,

thereby highlighting some of the very recent work of students and post-docs.

In the Business Meeting, there was a strong sentiment that this Conference played a central role in ensuring the vitality of research on origins of solar systems. For the next Gordon Conference (1997), Alan Boss, Carnegie Institution of Washington, was elected as Vice-Chair. John Kerridge, University of California at San Diego, the current Vice-Chair, will of course be Chair.

#### Gordon Research Conference June 19-23, 1995

#### **PARTICIPANTS**

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# Gordon Research Conference on the Origins of Solar Systems

# June 19 - 23, 1995 New Hampton School, New Hampton, NH

Chair:

A. I. Sargent

Department of Astronomy, Caltech 105-24, Pasadena, CA 91125

Vice-Chair:

J. F. Kerridge

Department of Chemistry, 0317, University of California San Diego, La Jolla, CA 92093

#### **PROGRAM**

#### Session 1. Formation of Preplanetary Disks

Discussion leader: E. H. Levy

(1) **A. Sargent** Opening remarks

(2) A. Goodman Molecular Cloud Collapse

(3) A. Boss Formation of the Protosolar Nebula

### Session 2. Preplanetary Disks

Discussion Leader: C. J. Lada

(1) **D. N. C. Lin** Disk Kinematics

(2) M. McCaughrean Protoplanetary Disks in Young Stellar Clusters

#### Session 3. Nucleosynthesis and Chemical Evolution

Discussion Leader: D. D. Clayton

(1) A. G. W. Cameron Massive Supernovae, Orion Gamma-Rays, and the

Formation of the Solar System

(2) T. J. Millar Chemistry on Small Scales within Star-Forming Regions

(3) M. Busso Nucleosynthetic Implications of Meteoritic Isotope

**Anomalies** 

#### Session 4. Interstellar dust in the Solar System

Discussion leader: D. S. Woolum

(1) D. E. Brownlee Dust Properties
 (2) U. Ott Sources of the Dust

### Session 5. Dust in Specific Environments

Discussion leader: S. P. Ruden

- (1) J. N. Cuzzi Dust in the Nebular Environment
   (2) S. V. W. Beckwith Dust In Protoplanetary Disks
   (3) B. Zuckerman Dust and Gas in Vega-type Disks
- Session 6. Effects of Secondary Objects

Discussion leader: C. Porco

- (1) **A. M. Ghez** The Effect of Binaries (2) **P. D. Nicholson** Planetary Rings
- Session 7. Dissipating the Disks Chronology

Discussion leader: J. J. Lissauer

- (1) **P. Cassen** Chronology (Theory)
- (2) Business meeting
- (3) **S. E. Strom** Chronology (Astronomical Observations)
- Session 8. **Dissipating the Disks** continued

Discussion leader: J. A. Wood

- (1) G. W. Lugmair Radiochronological Constraints on Planetesimal Formation
   (2) G. Wetherill Theoretical Modelling of the Growth of Planetesimals
- Session 9. Primitive Objects in the Outer Solar System

Discussion leader: M. J. Mumma

- (1) **S. J. Weidenschilling** Accretion of Comets (2) **J. X. Luu** Objects in the Kuiper Belt
- (3) C. R. Chapman Results from Comet Shoemaker/Levy

# Gordon Research Conference on the Origins of Solar Systems

# June 19 - 23, 1995 New Hampton School, New Hampton, NH

### **POSTERS**

SESSION A	Monday, June 19 - Noon, Wednesday, June 21
A1 - Nancy Adams	The Usual Case of the Naked T Tauri Twins: Rotational Modulation and Photometry of NTTS 0537+0231
A2 - Robbins Bell	Disk Shape: Do Disks Really Flare with Radius?
A3 - "	Timescales and Thermal Structure Illuminated Disks
A4 - William Cabot	Numerical Simulation Results of Protoplanetary Disk Convection
A5 - Nuria Calvet	Do we Know the Masses of T Tauri Disks?
A6 - Steven Charnley	Hot Molecular Cores
A7 - "	The Chemical Signature of Ambipolar Diffusion in Dark Clouds
A8 - Kenneth Chick	Nonlinear Radiative Heat Transfer in Protostellar Envelope
A9 - Glenn Ciolek	Ambipolar Diffusion, Interstellar Dust, Ultraviolet Radiation, and the Formation of Stars
A10 - Simon Clemett	Molecular and Isotopic Measurements of Organic Molecules in Interplanetary Dust Particles and Interstellar Graphite Grains
All - Charles Curry	Global Instabilities in Magnetized Accretion Disks
A12 - Prudence Foster	Distinguishing between Cloud Collapse and Destruction in Shock-Cloud Interactions
A13 - Charles Gammie	Layered Accretion in T Tauri Disks
A14 - Carol Grady	Accreting Gas in the Disks of Herbig Ae/Be Stars: the UV Survey and Comparison with Classical T Tauri Stars
A15 - Tom Hayward	SpecroCam-10 Observations of Circumstellar Disks in Orion and Taurus
A16 - Michiel Hogerheijde	HCO <sup>+</sup> and CO Observations of YSO's in Taurus: Confrontation with Models
A17 - Gary Huss	Presolar Grains as Probes of Stellar Nucleosynthesis
A18 - Liping Jin	26A1 Production by Cosmic Ray Bombardment on the Surface of the Solar Nebula
A19 - David Koerner	Kinematic Modeling of Circumstellar Disks
A20 - Michael Meyer	Evolution of Circumstellar Disks in Deeply Embedded Clusters: a Function of Stellar Mass?
A21 - Taishi Nakamoto	Growth of Protoplanetary Disks around Protostars
A22 - Gopal Narayanan	Evidence for Multiple Outbursts from the Cepheus A Molecular Outflow
A23 - Antonella Natta	Infall Phenomena in Herbig Ae/Be Stars
A24 - Andrew Nelson	Spiral Instabilities and Clumping in Protostellar Accretion Disks
A25 - Mauricio Reyes-Ruiz	Winds and the Accretion Disk Model for Protoplanetary Nebulae
A26 - David Schleicher	Comet Taxonomy and Evolution
A27 - Debra Shepherd	Bipolar Outflows in Massive Star Forming Regions
A28 - Celeste Spangler	DM Tauri - Rotation are Infall?
A29 - Steven Stahler A30 - Karl Stapelfeldt	WFPC2 Observations of the HH 30 Disk and Jet
A30 - Kart Stapegetat A31 - Alan Tokunaga	Adaptive Optics Observations of Circumstellar Material around T Tauri Stars
A31 - Alan Tokunaga A32 - Frederick Walter	Gaseous Circumstellar Disks as Seen in the Molecular Hydrogen Lyman Bands
A33 - Mark Wardle	Stratification in Dusty, Magnetized Protostellar Disks and the Origin of Bipolar
	Flows

Convective Protostellar Collapse towards Deuterium Burning

#### **VCR** Poster

A35 - Rachid Ouyed & Ralph Pudritz

A34 - Guenther Wuchterl

## SESSION B Noon, Wednesday, June 21 - Friday, June 23

B1 - Dana Backman	Kuiper Belt Collision Debris and "Vega/beta Pic" Disks
B2 - Harold Butner	The Mid-Infrared Spectra of Young Objects and Vega-like Stars
B3 - John Carr	Dynamical Clearing of Disks in PMS Binaries: Search for Gaseous Material in
	Optically Thin Disks
B4 - Anita Cochran	The Detection of Faint Kuiper Belt Comets Using HST Observations
B5 - William Cochran	A High-Precision Radial-Velocity Search for Other Solar Systems
B6 - Armand Delsemme	Have <u>All</u> the Terrestrial Volatiles been Provided by an Early Cometary
	Bombardment?
B7 - Marina Fomenkova	Chemical Evolution of Interstellar Dust into Planetary Materials
B8 - Eric Gaidos	Complete Proper-Motion Identification of Candidates for Main Sequence and Pre-
	Main-Sequence Stars with Significant IRAS Flux Excesses
B9 - Joseph Hahn	Jeans Instability in Comet Shoemaker-Levy 9
B10 - Paul Harvey	Far-IR Observations of Main Sequence Stars with Dust Shells
B11 Eric Jensen	Disk Disruption by Young Binary Systems
B12 - Charles KenKnight	Multi-Component Convection Caused Chondrules
B13 - Jacek Leliwa-Kopystyński – Icy Satellites: from Accretion to Present Days	
B14 - Jack Lissauer	Direct Census of Kuiper Belt and Oort Cloud
B15 - Robert Malcuit	Retrograde Planetoid Capture for Venus and Implications for the Tectonic History
DIC Was and Manager	of the Planet
B16 - Vincent Mannings	Searching for Protoplanetary Disks around Intermediate-Mass
D17 Loomid Managharite	Pre-MS Stars
B17 - Leonid Marochnik	Formation of the Massive Oort Cloud and its Back Reaction on Initial Positions of Outer Planets
B18 - Geoff Marcy	The Status of Doppler Searches for Planets
B19 - Ralph Neuhaeuser	X-ray Selected Weak-Line T Tauri Stars South of Taurus
B20 - Brian Pickett	A ray beleeted weak bite 1 Tauri blars bount by Tauras
B21 - Lisa Prato	Both Stars in TT Binaries ARE TTs
B22 - Terrence Rettig	Don't bland at 11 Datables 11th
B23 - Derek Richardson	A Self-Consistent Numerical Treatment of Fractal Aggregate Dynamics
B24 - Tamara Ruzmaikina	Chondrule Formation in the Cooling Shocks
B25 - "	Restrictions on the Solar Nebula from the Kuiper Belt Mass Deficit
B26 - Michal Simon	Lunar Occultation Observations of the T Tauri Binary
B27 - "	Disk Dissipation in Single and Binary Young Star Systems in Taurus
B28 - Michael Sitko	Dust in Herbig Ae/Be Stars - What It Can Tell Us
B29 - Karl Stapelfeldt	A Search for Gaseous Circumstellar Disks via H <sub>2</sub> Absorption
B30 - "	Circumstellar Molecular Gas of PV Cephei
B31 - Tomasz Stepinski	Global Evolution of Solids in Viscous Protoplanetary Disks
B32 - Kimberley Šupulver	Particle Coagulation in Planetesimal Formation
B33 - Scott Wolk	Investigating "Origins" with Small Telescopes: Rotation Periods Observed from Long
	Island
B34 - Guenther Wuchterl	Giant Planet Formation - Hydrostatic vs. Hydrodynamic Models

### VCR Poster

B35 - John Chambers The Dynamics of Systems of Planetary Embryos